



# DENTAL TRIBUNE

—The World's Dental Newspaper • Middle East & Africa Edition—

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## DENTSPLY–Sirona merger to create world's largest dental manufacturer

By Dental Tribune International

**S**ALZBURG, Austria/YORK, Penn., USA: DENTSPLY International and Sirona Dental Systems announced that the companies have entered into a definitive merger agreement. It is expected that the new company will be the world's leading manufacturer of professional dental products and technologies, having the largest sales and service in-

frastructure in the global dental industry with about 15,000 employees across the world.

The newly founded company will operate under the name of DENTSPLY SIRONA. Both companies will retain their respective headquarters. The current

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DENTSPLY-Sirona merger

## The 25th BIDM 2015 Another success for Lebanese Dental Association

By Dental Tribune MEA/CAPPmea

**B**EIRUT, Lebanon: In his welcoming speech, President Elie Maalouf opened with "Our Target is to have a BIDM that attracts the major dental business in the area". Several new projects were also launched in order to im-

prove dentistry in Lebanon by the LDA during the BIDM meeting.

The conference proved to be a vital platform for the participants to share their ideas, explore potential new advances in technology and foster closer ties. "The theme of 'Redefining the standards of Care' is more relevant than ever as we face conflicting ideas in our daily practice and there is a real urge to be able to respond to this with evidence-based knowledge" said Dr. Nabih Nader, LDA President of the Scientific Committee.

Despite the difficult situation in the region, the event attracted over 2,072 Lebanese and International registered dentists, 38 highly esteemed guest speakers from 18 countries around the world (Brazil, USA, France, Germany,

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< Page 1: "DENTSPLY-Sirona merger to create world's largest dental manufacturer"

DENTSPLY head office in York will serve as the new company's global headquarters, while the international headquarters will be located in Salzburg.

Upon close of the transaction, Jeffrey T. Slovin, current president and CEO of Sirona, will serve as CEO of DENTSPLY SIRONA and will be a member of the board of directors. Bret W. Wise, current chairman and

CEO of DENTSPLY, will assume the position of executive chairman of the newly founded company. In their respective positions, they will collaborate in executing the corporate strategy and in integrating the companies and their respective corporate cultures.

Together, the companies expect to generate a net revenue of about \$3.8 billion (€3.4 billion)

and adjusted EBITDA of more than \$900 million (€796 million), excluding the incremental benefit of synergies.

In addition to thousands of employees in more than 120 countries, DENTSPLY SIRONA will have over 600 scientists, and research and development staff working to accelerate the development of new dental technologies, especially in the rapidly

growing areas of digital dentistry and integrated solutions.

The merger is expected to be completed in the first quarter of 2016. However, the transaction is still subject to the receipt of certain regulatory approvals and other customary closing conditions and approvals. <sup>DT</sup>

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# Ketac™ Universal Glass Ionomer Restorative Clinical Case

By Dr. Gunnar Reich, Germany



Fig. 1: Initial situation: upper first premolar with insufficient disto-occlusal restoration



Fig. 2: Cavity preparation after removal of the defective restoration



Fig. 3: Placement of sectional matrix system



Fig. 4: Bulk placement of Ketac™ Universal Glass Ionomer Restorative into cavity



Fig. 5: Shaping of occlusal surface with the instrument



Fig. 6: Final Ketac™ Universal restoration after polishing with Sof-Lex™ Spiral Polishing Wheels

## About the Author



Dr. Gunnar Reich, Munich, Germany  
Owner of Dr. Gunnar Reich Private Dental Practice specialized in the following focus areas: aesthetic restoration and reconstruction with plastic, filling material in anterior and posterior regions, complex dental prostheses and implantology.

Author of several publications in Germany and abroad.

# Ketac™ Universal Restorative. Dentist satisfaction ratings

By 3M

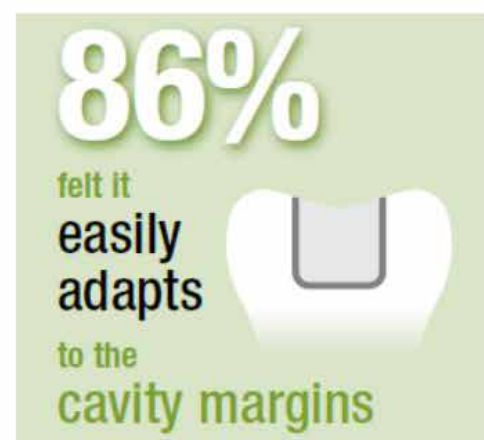
**K**etac Universal restorative is designed to save steps and time... therefore the handling must also support a

fast, easy procedure. In an application test 3,510 fillings were placed using Ketac™ Universal Glass Ionomer restorative. Dentists

were pleased with overall handling, ease of placement and cavity adaptation<sup>1</sup>.

## References

1. Please refer to the Technical Data Sheet.



# 3M Announces New 3M Oral Care Organization

By 3M

**C**onsistent with 3M's strategy to increase customer relevance, the company has announced the formation of 3M Oral Care, combining the former 3M ESPE Dental and 3M Unitek Orthodontics into a single new division, led by Vice President & General Manager James D. Ingebrand.

"Building on our strong brands and technologies, 3M Oral Care will leverage our fundamental strengths in science and innovation to deliver a complete suite of solutions across the continuum

of oral care for dentists and orthodontists, to improve patient outcomes," said Joaquin Delgado, Executive Vice President, 3M Health Care Business Group.

"We are committed to further building on our more than half a century of innovation in the oral health industry," Ingebrand said. "This will accelerate our momentum as we continue to deliver quality innovative solutions for doctors and their patients."

3M was recognized recently as the "Most Innovative Dental Company" for the 10th consecutive year, by The Anaheim Group

(publisher of Dental Fax Weekly), for continuing to bring exciting new ideas to dentistry. 3M's wide range of dental products and supplies includes restorative, crown and bridge, mini-dental implants, preventive, infection control and others. In addition, 3M helps integrate advanced digital technology and materials science through CAD/CAM dentistry and digital impressions. 3M has brought a number of amazing firsts to the dental industry, including the first-ever tooth-colored restorative material, the first self-adhesive universal resin cement, the first nano ionomer, the first malleable, preformed

temporary crown and the first automated mixing of impression materials.

3M also is known as a leader in orthodontic solutions. Recent innovations include: Clarity™ Advanced Ceramic Brackets which combine brilliant aesthetics with consistent strength and small bracket design for enhanced patient comfort; APC™ Flash-Free Adhesive which allow doctors to move directly from bracket placement to bracket cure without removing adhesive flash – no clean up; and Victory Series™ Superior Fit Buccal Tubes to hold arch wires to molars, designed

with a large compound contour base for superior fit, exclusive "contoured funnel" for easy wire insertion and low profile and flush-mount hook for patient comfort; and "invisible" 3M™ Incognito™ hidden braces, which are placed on the lingual side of the teeth for highly aesthetic treatment.<sup>DT</sup>

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## Individual design for your treatment unit and your furniture

By Ritter

The glass elements of the treatment unit ARIA SR and the furniture line Cameo can be designed according to your personal preference. Perfectly harmonized, the two elements fit perfectly in your clinic branding. Choose your own motives, personal images or your practice logo in order to create an amazing brand recognition!

The new treatment unit ARIA SR combines efficiency and user-friendly handling with pure

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ARIA SR is perfectly complemented by modern furniture line Cameo

lamp of ARIA SR can be particularly equipped with a bleaching adapter and a cosmetic mirror.

ARIA SR is perfectly complemented by modern furniture line Cameo. With its modular

components, best materials and an outstanding design this young furniture line meets all expectations in terms of hygiene, reliability, comfort and aesthetics. The matching wall cupboards for disposable materials complete the furniture line optional. [DT](#)

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## Design prize ju SIDEXIS 4 as “

By Dental Tribune International

**BENSHEIM, Germany/ SALZBURG, Austria:** Dental manufacturer Sirona has recently been awarded the Red Dot Award in Communication Design as “Best of the Best” for its new SIDEXIS 4 imaging software. Each year, the international design award gives recognition to products of the highest level of design quality. Overall, almost 7,500 projects from 53 countries were submitted. The award will be presented at the Red Dot Gala in Berlin on 6 November 2015 in the presence of approximately 1,000 guests.

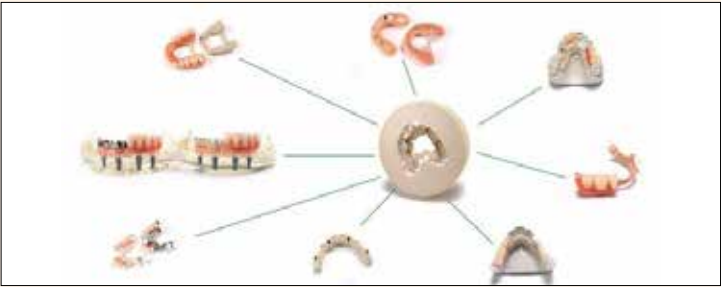
Together with software specialist Heinrich & Reuter Solutions, Sirona has been recognised for its extensive efforts in designing the intuitive, user-friendly interface of SIDEXIS 4. Dentists can use the software to access all per-



# Qualident Dental Laboratory Introduces JUVORA – The Next Generation Dental Material

By Qualident

JUVORA™, the first approved high performance polymer material that allows the CAD/CAM fabrication of a removable denture framework from a non-metal material – provides a more efficient process for dental professionals and an improved patient experience. Intended for use in telescope attachments, precision attachments and implant supported superstructures, the JUVORA™ Dental Material uses only the purest biomaterial sourced from the market leading provider of PEEK-OPTIMA biomaterials, Invibio® Biomaterial Solutions (that has more than a decade of experience and proven success in over 4 million implanted devices globally.)



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At Qualident Dental Laboratory, we are vigilant about ensuring the quality of our product.

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The numerous interfaces make it possible to connect to all digi-


tal systems in the dental practice. The imaging software can also be extended with plug-ins and applications to enable perfect coordination with integrated digital processes for simultaneous surgical and prosthetic planning of implants, and for orthodontic applications.

According to Sirona, SIDEXIS 4 has also been well received by the expert community. "We have received feedback from many users that the entire workflow in the practice has improved with the software upgrade and that diagnosis, planning and treatment are simpler, faster and safer," remarked Dr Nadia Amor, Senior Product Manager of Imaging Software at Sirona.


Sirona has already won two Red Dot Awards this year for its innovative ORTHOPHOS SL radiographic solution and inLab MC X5 dental device. [DR](#)



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# How to avoid extractions when treating malocclusions using MRC's Bent Wire System and Trainer System for arch development



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By German O. Ramirez-Yañez, DDS, PhD, and Chris Farrell, BDS

**Abstract**  
Maxillary and mandibular expansion has been proposed to increase the arch perimeter and to avoid extractions during orthodontic treatment. Although controversy has persisted over the stability of expansion techniques, there is an increasing trend toward "non-extraction."

This paper describes a novel method to produce expansion of the dental arches, and at the same time, to treat muscular dysfunctions that may be the etiological factor of the maloc-

clusion. The system has been developed by Myofunctional Research Co. (MRC), Queensland, Australia, as a simpler method of phase one expansion, which may produce improved stability because of simultaneous habit correction in selected cases. Two cases treated with the Farrell Bent Wire System™ (BWS™) are described and the advantage of this method of treatment is discussed.

## Introduction

Expansion of the jaws has been increasingly performed in orthodontics to achieve better occlusal and maxillary relationship and, in doing so, improving oral functions. Maxillary and

mandibular expansion has been proposed since Edward Angle to avoid extractions (Dewel, 1964). This paper presents a novel method to produce dental arch development in the maxilla and the mandible, while at the same time correcting or maintaining the inter-maxillary relationship either if a sagittal and/or vertical problem exists or a Class I malocclusion with normal overjet and overbite is present at the beginning of treatment.

There is a controversy regarding the ideal time for performing the expansion. Sari and co-workers reported that rapid maxillary expansion by means of a fixed screw (eg. Hyrax) produces better results when it is performed in the early permanent dentition (Sari, 2005). Although this statement appears to be supported by other studies (Chung; Housley, 2005; Spillane, 1995), maxillary expansion may also be successfully done in older adolescents and adults (Stuart, 2003; Iseri, 2004; Lima, 2000). In the maxilla, rapid and semi-rapid expansion produce an increase of the lower nasal and maxillary base widths, with the maxilla moving forward and downward (Chung, 2004; Sari, 2005; Iseri, 2004).

These changes in the maxilla produced by the expansion are accompanied by a spontaneous mandibular response, which increases the dental arch perimeter (Lima, 2004; McNamara, 2005) and rotates the mandible posteriorly (Sari, 2005; Chung, 2004). Mandibular displacement is associated with an increase in facial height (Sari, 2005; Chung, 2004).

Net gain in the arch perimeter may be calculated accordingly with the expansion performed. Motoyoshi and co-workers reported that 1 mm increase in arch width results in an increase in arch perimeter of 0.57 mm (Motoyoshi, 2002). Akkaya and collaborators determined that arch perimeter gain through expansion could be predicted as 0.65 times the amount of the posterior expansion when treatment is performed with rapid maxillary expansion, and 0.60 times the amount of posterior expansion when treatment is performed with semi-rapid maxillary expansion (Akkaya, 1998). This is also supported by Adkins and co-workers, who determined that arch perimeter may increase 0.7 times the expansion produced at the premolars.

An expected relapse in the amount of expansion has been reported by some authors (Hime, 1990; Housley, 2005), which appears to be the result of that pressure delivered by the cheeks on the maxillary arch

and the resistance to deformation of maxillary sutures and surrounding tissues to maxillary expansion.

Nevertheless, maxillary and mandibular expansion rises up as one of the important phases of orthodontic treatment, producing arch perimeter increase, and thus, avoiding extraction of teeth. Increasing numbers of multi-banded techniques using passive self-ligating brackets have become popular, but few address the challenges of adapting the soft tissues to this new dental position. Long-term retention is the recommended solution to stability. Thus, the aim of the current paper is to present a new method to produce maxillary and mandibular expansion and, at the same time, to treat the soft-tissue dysfunction that may be responsible for treatment relapse (Ramirez-Yañez, 2005). Two example cases treated with the BWS Orthodontic System developed by Myofunctional Research Co (MRC) in Australia are presented to explain the proposed treatment.

## The BWS Orthodontic System

The BWS Orthodontic System discussed in this article is composed of two different appliances: the Trainer™ and the BWS. These two appliances combined may simultaneously produce arch development and treat poor myofunctional habits. The Trainer, a pre-fabricated functional appliance, has amply demonstrated an ability to relocate the mandible (Usumez, 2004) to correct improper forces produced by the muscles of the cheek and lips (Quatrelli, Ramirez-Yañez, 2005a) and to change the dimensions of the dental arches (Ramirez-Yañez, 2005b). Further research (Yagci 2011) showed that treatment using the Trainer produced a positive influence on the masticatory and peri-oral musculature.

However, in those cases where more maxillary and mandibular expansion is required to avoid teeth extractions, the Trainer combined with the BWS produces higher amounts of expansion and, therefore, a higher increase in arch perimeter. It is also proposed that by utilizing the Trainer in conjunction with the arch expansion, the force of the tongue activates further alveolar changes that other techniques may not achieve because of the bulk of the appliance being located in the palate where the tongue should naturally position.

The BWS is typically composed of a lingual arch, which follows the lingual surfaces of the teeth crowns at the gingival third and ends in a loop at the inter-

proximal space between the second premolar and the first molar at both sides. The distal end engages a tube (0.7 Farrell tube by MRC) welded to a cemented band on the first molars (Fig. 1). Additionally, the BWS is maintained in place, facing the gingival third of teeth's crown, by two begg premolar brackets cemented on the first premolars with the slot directed toward gingival or alternately composite stops bonded to the premolar or anterior dentition (Fig. 2). The wire component is 0.7 mm spring wire and is fabricated to the arch form of the starting models either by the laboratory or the orthodontist. The simple nature of the BWS makes it possible to assemble in-house, avoiding the fees that accompany laboratory-constructed appliances.

An advantage of this system is that it does not involve using acrylic in the palatal vault. A functional appliance designed with acrylic on the palate and that is not properly built may lower the tongue, encouraging tongue thrusting, and, thus, either worsening the malocclusion or producing a relapse (Fig. 5). The Trainer is a pre-fabricated functional appliance, which means no laboratory involvement, and the BWS can be entirely constructed "in office." The BWS is not made of acrylic, nor does it occupy the palate. It allows the tongue to position correctly and the patient to speak normally.

The BWS is also suitable for use in the lower arch. Typical treatment tends to use only upper expansion for three to four months, after which time the wire component of the BWS is removed (the bands are kept for later use of the BWS). The i-2 Trainer (with the inner-cage that produces arch expansion) is then used to maintain the initial arch expansion gained using the BWS. Lower alignment is re-evaluated throughout this stage of i-2 Trainer use. Often, as can be demonstrated in the cases selected, lower alignment and arch form improves because of the maxillary expansion and peri-oral musculature functional improvement (Fig. 4).

The BWS is held in place using standard ligatures placed around the BWS tube as pictured (Fig. 5).

The following two cases show the effect of the BWS Orthodontic System on arch development.

## Case No. 1

This 10-year-old female patient

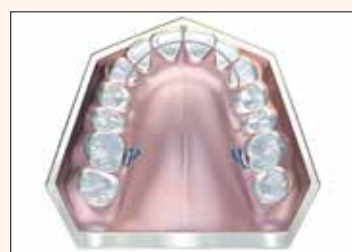


Fig. 1: Photos/Provided by Drs. German O. Ramirez-Yañez and Chris Farrell.



Fig. 2



Fig. 3



Fig. 4a



Fig. 4b



Fig. 5





Fig. 6a



Fig. 6b



Fig. 6c



Fig. 6d



Fig. 7a



Fig. 7b



Fig. 7c



Fig. 7d

consulted because of a crowded dentition involving unusually misaligned upper central incisors with a midline shift of 10 mm and with lost “c” space on the lower left side. The parents requested that the treatment be non-extraction, although they had previously been advised that future orthodontic treatment might require this option (Fig. 6).

The occlusion was classified as Class I with normal slight overjet and with normal overbite. No skeletal alteration was found on cephalometric measurements and analysis of cast models reported a lack of arch development. This case was diagnosed as a Class I malocclusion with underdevelopment of both dental arches. Midline shift was primarily as a result of the lost lower “c” space. Soft-tissue analysis showed a mouth-open posture and hyperactive peri-oral musculature. It was considered the myofunctional habits were a contributing factor to the malocclusion and, thus, a suitable case for the BWS and Trainer combination prior to fixed appliances once the permanent dentition was fully erupted.

The plan of treatment involved a first phase with a BWS for the upper arch combined with an I-2n Trainer — “n” for no core or cage for increased flexibility and use with the BWS. The i-2n Trainer was used one hour daily plus overnight while sleeping. Monthly adjustment to the activating loops of the BWS were made in increments of 1-2 mm per month.

This treatment was continued for four months, after which time the upper BWS was removed and i-2 Trainer was used to maintain the expansion achieved by the BWS. The i-2 Trainer also encouraged the tongue to assist in maintaining the maxillary expansion without retainers. At this stage, the lower arch form and dental alignment was assessed and showed considerable improvement. It was noted the space for the lower left permanent canine had increased — an effect thought to be produced by the combination of maxillary arch expansion and correction of myofunctional habits. The midlines were also self-correcting.

Space for the lower canines was ultimately achieved without a lower BWS.

The case is further improved by continued use of the i-2 Trainer

and the Myobrace Regular™ to exploit the eruption stage prior to treatment finalization with fixed appliances as required.

The observation of the effects and benefits of the BWS Orthodontic System are evident from this case, and the concepts are not new to orthodontics. Maxillary expansion tends to also improve the lower arch length and assists the orthodontist in achieving non-extraction outcomes with more stable results because of simultaneous correction of tongue position and retraining of the peri-oral musculature. The second phase of treatment did not require the BWS on the lower arch as arch development during the treatment period sufficiently opened the space for the lower permanent canine. The lower anterior dentition did not require the use of fixed appliances (Fig. 7). Thus, this case was treated in a 2-year period, required minimal chair side time and a difficult extraction case was converted to a simple, non-extraction case.

#### Case No. 2

This 12-year-old female patient consulted because of very underdeveloped maxillary arch form and ectopic erupting canines (Fig. 8). This is far from an ideal stage to be considering non-extraction treatment; however, the parent insisted that the case was attempted non-extraction. The lower anterior teeth were also considerably crowded, and it would regularly be justified in extracting the first four premolar teeth and going into upper and lower straight wire fixed appliances.

It could be argued that treating non-extraction will prolong the treatment and certainly incur greater expense on the parent. However, there is a growing demand from parents who have had extraction orthodontics in the past to avoid this approach for their children. Therefore, the BWS Orthodontic System can be a beneficial technique that the orthodontist can use in these exceptional cases.

Treatment was similar to case 1. An upper BWS was fitted and combined with the use of the i-2n Trainer initially for four months, after which time the BWS wire was removed, leaving the molar bands in place. The i-2 Trainer was introduced at this stage for a further three months to maintain the expansion prior to a second phase of treatment

using the BWS and i2n Trainer for three months (as mentioned earlier in this article).

This allows the dentition to “catch up” and prevents excessive tooth mobility. It is thought that much of the expansion achieved by this system is dento-alveolar rather than sutural, as with a rapid maxillary expander and other acrylic expanders. Also, there is more development in the anterior arch form, which is an effect previously found in the research on the Trainer (Ramirez-Yañez, 2005b).

The difficulty in cases like this, requiring large amounts of expansion to achieve a non-extraction result, is a tendency to create an open bite. Although this occurs to some extent, the BWS Orthodontic System does not open the bite as much as more conventional techniques because the tongue position is favorably altered by use of the Trainer. This conjecture may require further investigation to ratify.

Once again, spontaneous alignment of the lower anterior dentition has occurred without the requirement for an additional BWS for the lower arch. This effect is not just restricted to these two cases but is a routine observation of the BWS Orthodontic System. This case also illustrates the stability achieved in the lower dentition as no retainers were used apart from night use of the Trainer.

Although this patient is not at the ideal age, the pictures show that it was possible to obtain space for all permanent canines, without extractions and with good stability.

The bite opening is minimal and tends to decrease with further dental development. Although this case was finalized with the Myobrace Regular™ from MRC, fixed appliances on the upper arch would possibly have delivered quicker results following the BWS Orthodontic System. The assistance of correcting the forces delivered by the muscles of the cheek (buccinator) and lips (orbicularis oris) at swallowing cannot be ignored and is a key part of the *modus operandi* of this expansion system.

After two years of treatment and observation, along with night-time retention using the i-2 Trainer for 12 months after treatment, the BWS produced enough upper arch development to not only accommodate the erupting canines, but also

achieve lower anterior alignment with minimal intervention and minimal retention (Fig. 9). This case was a more extreme example that orthodontists will face in the future as more parents demand the non-extraction option with minimal use of multi-bracket systems.

#### Conclusions

Maxillary and mandibular expansion has been shown to be an excellent alternative to increase the arch perimeter and, thus, to avoid the need for extractions to properly align teeth. This paper has presented two cases treated using the BWS Orthodontic System, which involves the combination of two appliance systems: the Trainer, a pre-fabricated functional appliance, and the BWS.

Both appliances, Trainer and

BWS, have to be used in order to get the results reported in this paper. The BWS Orthodontic System showed in these two cases and in many cases treated by the authors is an excellent means to produce arch development in both upper and lower dental arches in a short time.

The effect of the BWS Orthodontic System on arch development does not change the inter-maxillary relationship when a Class I occlusion exists at the beginning of treatment.

However, when a Class II malocclusion associated to a crowded dentition is present the BWS Orthodontic System produces arch development and, at the same time, the mandibular relocation

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